

NAMED CONCEPTS IN CHEMISTRY

(A – K)

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<http://www.chem.yorku.ca/NAMED/>

Wyndham John Albery

1936 -

British, b. England

Albery-Siebrand model

Albery, W.J.; Bartlett, P.N.; Wilde, C.P.; Darwent, J.R., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1985**, 107, 1854

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Normal Louis Allinger

6 April 1928 –

American, b. Alameda, California, USA

Allinger force field

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Carl Altman

15 January 1930 -
American, b. Brooklyn, New York, USA

King-Altman method

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Pierre Victor Auger

14 May 1899 – 24 December 1993

French, b. Paris, France

Auger effect, Auger electron spectroscopy

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John William Baker

10 March 1898 - 1967

British, b. London, England

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Johann Jakob Balmer



1 May 1825 - 12 March 1898

Swiss, b. Lausanne, Switzerland

Balmer series

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Biographical references:

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Axel D. Becke

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Biographical references:

Ronald Percy Bell

24 November 1907 - 1996

British, b. Maidenhead, Berkshire, England

Bell-Evans-Polanyi principle,

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Richard Stephen Berry

9 April 1931 -

American, b. Denver, Colorado, USA

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Katherine Burr Blodgett

10 January 1898 - 12 October 1979

American, b. Schenectady, New York, USA

Langmuir-Blodgett film

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Max Ernst August Bodenstein

15 July 1871 - 3 September 1942

German, b. Magdeburg, Germany

Bodenstein steady state approximation

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Niels Hendrik David Bohr



7 October 1885 - 16 November 1962
Danish, b. Copenhagen, Denmark

Nobel Prize Physics 1922

Bohr correspondence principle

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Bohr theory, model of atom

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Ludwig Edward Boltzmann



20 February 1844 - 5 September 1906
Austrian, b. Vienna, Austria

Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution, Maxwell-Boltzmann statistics

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Max Born



11 December 1882 - 5 January 1970

German, b. Breslau, Germany, now Wrocław, Poland

Nobel Prize Physics 1954

Born-Oppenheimer approximation

Born, M.; Oppenheimer, R., *Ann. Physik (Leipzig)* **1927**, 84, 457

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Satyendra Nath Bose



1 January 1894 - 4 February 1974

Indian, b. Calcutta, India

Bosons

Bose-Einstein statistics

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Russell Jaye Boyd

11 September 1945 –

Canadian, b. Kelowna, British Columbia, Canada

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Boyd, R.J.; Edgecombe, K.E., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1988**, 110, 4182

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Frederick Sumner Brackett

1 August 1896 - ?

American, b. Claremont, California, USA

Brackett series

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Auguste Bravais

23 August 1811- 30 March 1863

French, b. Annonay, France

Bravais lattices, Bravais-Miller indices

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Léon Nicolas Brillouin

7 August 1889 - 4 October 1969

French, b. Sèvres, Seine-et-Oise, France

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Johannes Nicolaus Brønsted



22 February 1879 - 17 December 1947

Danish, b. Varde, Jutland, Denmark

Brønsted-Lowry definition of an acid

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Robert Brown

21 December 1773 - 10 June 1858

Scottish, b. Montrose, Scotland

Brownian motion

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Melvin Calvin



8 April 1911 - 8 January 1997

American, b. St. Paul, Minnesota, USA

Nobel Prize Chemistry 1961

Calvin cycle

Calvin, M., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1956**, 78, 1895

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Nicholas Léonard Sadi Carnot



1 June 1796 - 24 August 1832
French, b. Paris, France

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David Leonard Chapman

6 December 1869 - 17 January 1958

British, b. Wells, Norfolk, England

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Arthur Holly Compton



10 September 1892 - 15 March 1962
American, b. Wooster, Ohio, USA

Nobel Prize Physics 1927

Compton effect, Compton wavelength

Compton, A.H., *Phys. Rev.* **1923**, 21, 483

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Edward Uhler Condon

2 March 1902 - 26 March 1974
American, b. Alamogordo, New Mexico, USA

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Aimé Auguste Cotton

9 October 1869 - 16 April 1951

French, b. Bourg-en-Bresse, France

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Francis Harry Compton Crick



8 June 1916 -

British, b. Northampton, England

Nobel Prize Physiology and Medicine 1962

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David Yarrow Curtin

22 August 1920 -

American, b. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA

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David Lawrence Dexter

2 July 1924 -

American, b. Ashland, Wisconsin, USA

Dexter excitation transfer

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Biographical references:

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Karl Dimroth

18 August 1910 - 26 November 1995

German, b. Bad Tölz, Bavaria, Germany

Dimroth-Reichardt parameter

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Paul Adrien Maurice Dirac



8 August 1902 - 20 October 1984
British, b. Bristol, England

Nobel Prize Physics 1933

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Jack David Dunitz

29 March 1923 -
Scottish, b. Glasgow, Scotland

Dunitz angle

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Kenneth E. Edgecombe

Canadian ?, b. ?

Boyd-Edgecombe electronegativity parameters

see Russell Jaye Boyd

Biographical references:

John Thomas (Jack) Edward

13 March 1919 – June 1999

British-Canadian, b. London, England

Edward-Lemieux effect (anomeric effect)

Edward, J.T. *ACS Symp. Ser.* **1993**, 539, 1

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Meredith Gwynne Evans

2 December 1904 - 25 December 1952

British, b. Atherton, Lancashire, England

Bell-Evans-Polanyi principle

Be(ll)-Ma(rcus)-Ha(mmond)-Po(lanyi)-Th(ornton)-Le(ffler) principle

see Ronald Percy Bell

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Fritz Feigl

15 May 1891 - 23 January 1971

Austrian, b. Vienna, Austria

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Enrico Fermi



29 September 1901 - 30 November 1954
Italian-American, b. Rome, Italy

Nobel Prize Physics 1938

Fermions
Fermi level
Fermi resonance

Fermi-Dirac distribution
see P.A.M. Dirac

Fermi hole

Biographical references:
Allison, S.K., *Biog. Memoirs Natl. Acad. Sci.* **1957**, 30, 125

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Emil Hermann Fischer



9 October 1852 - 15 July 1919

German, b. Euskirchen, Rhenish Prussia, near Bonn, Germany

Nobel Prize Chemistry 1902

Fischer projection

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Theodor Förster

15 May 1910 - 20 May 1974

German, b. Frankfurt, Germany

Förster cycle, Förster equation

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Förster excitation transfer

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Arthur Atwater Frost

3 August 1909 -

American, b. Onarga, Illinois, USA

Frost polygon

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Kenichi Fukui



4 October 1918 - 9 July 1998
Japanese, b. Nara, Japan

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Walter Gilbert

21 March 1932 -
American, b. Boston, Massachusetts, USA

Nobel Prize Chemistry 1980

Maxam-Gilbert DNA sequencing method

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Louis Georges Gouy

19 February 1854 - 27 January 1926
French, b. Vals-des-Bains, Ardèche, France

Gouy-Chapman diffuse double layer

see David Leonard Chapman

Biographical references:

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Walter Robert Wilhelm Grotrian

21 April 1890 - 3 March 1954
German, b. Aachen, Germany

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Theodor Christian Johann Dietrich von Grotthuss

20 January 1785 - 26 March 1822

German, b. Leipzig, Germany

Grotthuss chain

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Edward Armand Guggenheim

11 August 1901 - 9 August 1970

British, b. Manchester, England

Guggenheim method

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